March 22, 2023

The Honorable Robert Aderholt Chairman House Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro Ranking Member House Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies The Honorable Tammy Baldwin Chairwoman Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

The Shelley Moore Capito Ranking Member Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

Dear Chairman Aderholt, Ranking Member DeLauro, Chairwoman Baldwin, and Ranking Member Capito,

As 56 organizations, institutions, and advocates committed to promoting the postsecondary success of college students with children, we are writing to express our strong support for increasing funding for the Child Care Access Means Parents in School (CCAMPIS) Program to \$500 million—the amount needed to provide child care support to approximately 6 percent of Pell-eligible parenting students of children ages 0-5. CCAMPIS offers vital support for the participation and success of low-income parents in postsecondary education through the provision of subsidized child care and is widely recognized as one of the most important supports for parenting college students.

Parenting students—many of whom are also working parents—are striving to provide a better life for themselves and their children. Unfortunately, parenting students, particularly those who are single, face acute financial, work, or caregiving demands that can complicate their ability to persist to graduation. The many challenges they face balancing child care, academics, one job or several jobs, and precarious finances can often become barriers to their ability to persist in higher education. Recent data from the 2020 Gallup-Lumina Student Study demonstrate that parenting students are more likely to cancel or pause their educational journeys than students without children. Yet, a recent Congressional Research Report showed that parenting students with access to reliable and affordable childcare through CCAMPIS funding had a persistence rate of 78% compared to the 75.5% persistent rate of all students. Increasing CCAMPIS funding to \$500 million in the Labor-HHS-ED appropriations bill would ensure that roughly 100,000 more parenting college students receive the child care assistance they need to continue their educational journeys and be successful in college.

As is highlighted in the recently passed S. Res. 777 designating September as National Student Parent Month, parenting students are a growing student population, uniquely motivated to excel in their programs of study, despite the many challenges they face. Nearly 4 million college students are parents of dependent children, representing more than one in five undergraduates in the United States, and of those 4 million, 1.8 million are Pell Grant recipients. Many of these parenting students are balancing college and parenting without the support of a spouse or partner: 1.7 million women in college are single mothers. Parenting students are more likely than other students to live in poverty and incur substantial student debt—largely due to the high cost of child care. Parenting students also spend significant time providing

care, with 21 percent of community college students spending more than 20 hours per week caring for dependents, according to the 2020 Community College Survey of Student Engagement.

Access to affordable child care is essential to help parenting students succeed in college. Data from one community college show, for example, that usage of the campus child care center led to a 21 percent increase in degree attainment over the rate for parenting students who did not access the center. According to a recent survey of roughly 23,000 parenting students, 70 percent of respondents reported that their child care arrangement was unaffordable. Without affordable child care, parenting students are often forced to make tough decisions about their enrollment. In 2020, 28 percent of community college students reported that they are likely or very likely to leave school due to their caregiving responsibilities.

In the recently published <u>CRS report</u>, 3,300 parenting students received help to cover the cost of childcare through CCAMPIS during the 2016-2017 school year, while there were more than 4,000 left on the waiting list. While the median cost of childcare for all parenting students was around \$500 a month, CCAMPIS funds kept the median cost for childcare around \$160 a month for low income parenting students. This significant cost difference could impact whether or not a student persists and completes their program of study or has to withdraw. Helping parenting students succeed in their postsecondary and career goals has a long-term and larger impact. Research shows that a \$3,000 increase in a parent's earnings during early childhood yields a 17 percent increase in a child's future earnings, providing dividends for the family unit and the American economy.

The CCAMPIS program is the only federal program dedicated solely to providing child care assistance for low-income students in postsecondary settings. Other available child care assistance, such as subsidies provided through the Child Care and Development Block Grant, are important sources of support but can be challenging for parenting students to access due to restrictive eligibility rules such as work requirements and degree limitations. CCAMPIS has no work requirements and helps meet students' need for low-cost, high-quality child care. This support enables them to persist toward, and complete postsecondary credentials critical to their families' economic well-being and are associated with various multigenerational benefits. Scaling up this program to serve a larger percentage of Pell-eligible students with young children would allow CCAMPIS to reach 100,000 more students, significantly improving their chances of postsecondary success. This critical investment will also stabilize the campus child care sector, which provides a lifeline to college opportunities for students with children.

We are thankful for the progress Congress has made in recent years to move CCAMPIS funding closer to this goal and continue to strongly support increased funding for the CCAMPIS Program to \$500 million in the FY2024 Labor-H appropriations bill.

Sincerely,

Higher Learning Advocates Achieving the Dream Ascend at the Aspen Institute Buckner Children and Family Services California Competes Clearinghouse on Womens' Issues Council for Adult and Experiential Learning

Center for First-generation Student Success

Feminist Majority

First Focus Campaign for Children

Generation Hope

Institute for Childhood Preparedness

Institute for Higher Education Policy

Institute for Women's Policy Research

Jamestown Community College

Jeremiah Program

Jobs for the Future

John Burton Advocates for Youth

Lane Community College

Linn Benton Community College

LeadMN - College Students Connecting for Change

Mothers of Color in Academia

NASPA-Student Affairs Administrators in Higher Education

National Association of State Student Grant and Aid Programs

National Skills Coalition

National Women's Law Center

New America

Oregon State University Cascades

Partners for Rural Impact

Portland Community College Child Development Center

Raise the Barr

Save the Children

SchoolHouse Connection

State Higher Education Executive Officers Association

Student Basic Needs Coalition

Student Parent HELP Center U of M

Students United

Student Veterans of America

Teamer Strategy Group

The Education Trust

The Graduate! Network

The Hope Center for College, Community, and Justice

The Institute for College Access & Success

The JED Foundation

Tragedy Assistance Program for Survivors (TAPS)

uAspire

University of Hawaii Student Parents At Manoa

UPCEA

Student Veterans of America

The Institute for College Access & Success

Women Employed

Young Invincibles

## **Individuals**

Karlee Knuth, Parent Advisor, Ascend at the Aspen Insitute

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